


TRANSACTIONS OF
Fusion Science
 and Technology

CONTENTS / JANUARY 2003—VOL. 43, NO. 1T

Proceedings of the
**FOURTH INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON
OPEN MAGNETIC SYSTEMS
FOR PLASMA CONFINEMENT**
Jeju Island, Korea
July 1–4, 2002

vii Comments / *Nermin Uckan*

ix Preface: 4th International Conference on Open Magnetic Systems for Plasma Confinement / *M. Kwon*

OVERVIEW

- 3 The VASIMR Engine: Concept Development, Recent Accomplishments and Future Plans / *F. R. Chang Diaz*
- 10 Review of Experiments on the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *Kiyoshi Yatsu, Teruji Cho, Hiroyuki Higaki, Mafumi Hirata, Hitoshi Hojo, Makoto Ichimura, Kameo Ishii, Yuki Ishimoto, Mohamed K. Islam, Akiyoshi Itakura, Isao Katanuma, Junko Kohagura, Yousuke Nakashima, Teruo Saito, Yoshinori Tatematsu, Masayuki Yoshikawa*
- 16 Status of Magnetic Mirror Studies in Novosibirsk / *E. P. Kruglyakov, G. I. Dimov, A. A. Ivanov, V. S. Koidan*
- 23 Recent Results of the HANBIT Mirror Device / *M. Kwon, J. G. Bak, K. Choh, J. H. Choi, J. W. Choi, A. C. England, K. Hagsawa, J. S. Hong, S. J. Jeon, H. G. Jhang, Y. S. Jung, B. C. Kim, J. Y. Kim, S. S. Kim, W. H. Ko, M. C. Kyum, S. G. Lee, T. Lho, H. K. Na, B. H. Park, D. C. Seo, H. L. Yang, J. H. Yeom, S. J. Yoo, The Hanbit Team*
- 30 Multimirror Open Trap GOL-3: Recent Results / *V. S. Koidan, R. Yu. Akentjev, A. V. Arzhannikov, V. T. Astrelin, A. V. Burdakov, I. A. Ivanov, M. V. Ivantsivsky, V. V. Konyukhov, A. G. Makarov, K. I. Mekler, S. S. Perin, S. V. Polosatkin, V. V. Postupaev, A. F. Rovenskikh, S. L. Sinitsky, V. D. Stepanov, Yu. S. Sulyaev, A. A. Shoshin, Eh. R. Zubairov*
- 37 Summarized Scaling Laws of Plasma Confining Potential Formation and Effects in the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *T. Cho, H. Higaki, M. Hirata, H. Hojo, M. Ichimura, K. Ishii, A. Itakura, I. Katanuma, J. Kohagura, Y. Nakashima, T. Saito, Y. Tatematsu, M. Yoshikawa, H. Itoh, R. Minami, S. Nagashima, T. Numakura, H. Watanabe, M. Yoshida, K. Yatsu, S. Miyoshi*
- 44 Recent Experiments on Stability and Heating in the HIEI Tandem Mirror / *Y. Yasaka, A. Maruyama, N. Takano*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JANUARY 2003—VOL. 43, NO. 1T

(Continued)

- 51 GDT Device: Recent Results and Future Plans for GDT Upgrade / *A. A. Ivanov, G. F. Abdrashitov, A. V. Anikeev, P. A. Bagryansky, P. P. Deichuli, A. N. Karpushov, S. A. Korepanov, A. A. Lizunov, V. V. Maximov, S. V. Murakhtin, A. Yu. Smirnov, A. A. Zouev, K. Noack, G. Otto*
- 58 Experiments with Dense Plasma in the Central Solenoid of AMBAL-M / *T. D. Akhmetov, V. S. Belkin, I. O. Bespamyatnov, V. I. Davydenko, G. I. Dimov, Yu. V. Kovalenko, A. S. Krivenko, P. A. Potashov, V. V. Razorenov, V. B. Reva, V. Ya. Savkin, G. I. Shulzhenko*

HEATING

- 65 Numerically Stable Reduced-Order ICRF Field Modeling in an Open Trap / *V. E. Moiseenko, V. V. Pilipenko*
- 69 Plasma Production and Heating with ICRF in the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *M. Ichimura, H. Higaki, S. Saosaki, S. Kakimoto, Y. Yamaguchi, K. Horinouchi, H. Hojo, K. Yatsu*
- 73 Hot-Electron Plasma Studies in the Plug Section of the HANBIT Tandem Mirror / *A. C. England, M. Kwon, J. S. Hong, Y. S. Jung, S. G. Lee, J. G. Bak, W. H. Ko, M. C. Kyeum, D. K. Lee, The HANBIT Team, W. Y. Kim, W. I. Seo, K. H. Chu*
- 78 The Ship Experiment at the GDT Facility—Concept and Results of Calculations / *Andrey V. Anikeev, Petr A. Bagryansky, Alexandre A. Ivanov, Klaus Noack*
- 83 RF Test of the ICRF Antenna for Long Pulse and High Power Operation / *Y. D. Bae, J. G. Kwak, J. S. Yoon, S. U. Jeong, B. G. Hong*
- 86 Production of High Energy Ions by High Harmonic Fast Waves in the GAMMA10 Tandem Mirror / *S. Kakimoto, H. Kano, M. Ichimura, H. Higaki, S. Saosaki, Y. Yamaguchi, H. Hojo, T. Watanabe, K. Yatsu*
- 89 A Novel Power Supply of Neutral Beam Injector for Plasma Heating / *E. C. Nho, I. D. Kim, H. G. Kim, T. W. Chun, J. W. Choi*
- 92 A Hybrid Method for Solving the Heating Problem in HANBIT / *B. H. Park, N. S. Yoon, S. S. Kim, J. Y. Kim, M. Kwon*
- 95 Polarization Reversal of Circularly Polarized Wave Related to Electron Cyclotron Damping / *K. Takahashi, T. Kaneko, R. Hatakeyama*
- 98 Axial and Radial Heat Flows Induced by ECRH in the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *Y. Tatematsu, T. Saito, H. Abe, K. Nishida, Y. Imaizumi, E. Yokoyama, E. Tsuda, T. Yasuoka, I. Katanuma, K. Yatsu*
- 101 Development of High Power RF Transmission Components for Long Pulse Operation / *J. S. Yoon, Y. D. Bae, B. G. Hong, J. G. Kwak*
- 105 Effects of Particle Bounce Motions on ICRF Heating Mechanism in Simple Mirror Discharge / *N. S. Yoon, B. H. Park, S. S. Kim, J. Y. Kim, M. Kwon*

PROPULSION

- 111 Progress in Experimental Research of the VASIMR Engine / *J. P. Squire, F. R. Chang Diaz, T. W. Glover, V. T. Jacobson, D. G. Chavers, R. D. Bengtson, E. A. Bering, III, R. W. Boswell, R. H. Goulding, M. Light*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JANUARY 2003—VOL. 43, NO. 1T

(Continued)

- 118 Magnetic-Nozzle Acceleration and Ion Heating of a Supersonic Plasma Flow / *M. Inutake, A. Ando, K. Hattori, T. Yagai, H. Tobar, Y. Kumagai, H. Miyazaki, S. Fujimura*
- 125 Comparing Experiments with Modeling to Optimize Light Ion Helicon Plasma Sources for VASIMR / *M. D. Carter, F. W. Baity, Jr., G. C. Barber, R. H. Goulding, Y. Mori, D. O. Sparks, K. F. White, E. F. Jaeger, F. R. Chang-Díaz, J. P. Squire*
- 130 Macroscopic Behavior of a Supersonic Plasma Flow in a Divergent Magnetic Mirror / *A. Ando, A. Imasaki, H. Tobar, T. Yagai, K. Hattori, M. Inutake*

TRANSPORT AND CONFINEMENT

- 135 Recent Results of High Density Experiments in the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *Y. Nakashima, T. Cho, T. Fukasawa, H. Higaki, M. Hirata, H. Hojo, M. Ichimura, K. Ishii, Y. Ishimoto, M. K. Islam, A. Itakura, T. Ito, I. Katanuma, S. Kobayashi, J. Kohagura, Y. Kubota, R. Minami, T. Numakura, T. Saito, B. S. Saosaki, Y. Takemura, Y. Tatematsu, M. Yoshida, M. Yoshikawa, K. Yatsu*
- 142 Radial Potential Control for Plasma Confinement in the Tandem Mirror GAMMA 10 / *K. Ishii, Y. Takemura, A. Fueki, M. Shimoo, K. Tsutsui, K. Hagsawa, A. Kojima, I. Katanuma, T. Saito, A. Itakura, K. Yatsu*
- 147 Progress in Theory of Linked Mirrors / *V. V. Arsenin, E. D. Dlougach, V. M. Kulygin, A. Yu. Kuyanov, A. B. Mikhailovskii, A. A. Skovoroda, A. V. Timofeev, A. V. Zvonkov*
- 152 Experiments with Controllable Application of Radial Electric Fields in GDT Central Cell / *P. A. Bagryansky, A. A. Lizunov, A. A. Zuev, E. Yu. Kolesnikov, A. L. Solomachin*
- 157 Plasma Transport and Confinement Studies in HANBIT Mirror Device / *J. Y. Kim, S. G. Lee, S. S. Kim, W. H. Ko, J. G. Park, B. H. Park, Hogun Jhang, H. G. Na, N. S. Yoon, M. Kwon, The HANBIT Team*
- 162 Study of Wall Recycling and Conditioning on the HANBIT Mirror Device / *H. K. Na, D. C. Seo, J. Y. Kim, S. G. Lee, J. G. Bak, B. C. Kim, W. C. Kim, M. Kwon, The HANBIT Team*
- 167 Study of the Potential Structure from the Plug-Barrier Cell to the End Plate in GAMMA 10 / *T. Saito, Y. Tatematsu, Y. Imaizumi, E. Tsuda, T. Yasuoka, M. Ichimura, K. Ishii, I. Katanuma, K. Yatsu*
- 172 Dynamics of Ions of a Beam-Heated Plasma in a Cell of Multimirror Open Trap / *A. V. Arzhannikov, V. T. Astrelin, A. V. Burdakov, I. A. Ivanov, V. S. Koidan, K. I. Mekler, S. V. Polosatkin, V. V. Postupaev, A. F. Rovenskikh, S. L. Sinitsky*
- 177 Edge-Plasma Behavior in the Asymmetric Region of Minimum-B Anchor Cell in the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *M. K. Islam, Y. Nakashima, T. Natori, Y. Ishimoto, D. Sato, A. Wada, T. Fukasawa, K. Watanabe, T. Ogita, S. Kobayashi, I. Katanuma, K. Yatsu*
- 180 Chaos in the HANBIT Mirror Device / *J. H. Yeom, C. M. Ryu, M. Kwon, T. Lho*
- 183 Radial Transport Simulation for HANBIT Mirror Discharges / *S. S. Kim, J. Y. Kim, B. H. Park, H. Jhang, S. G. Lee, N. S. Yoon*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JANUARY 2003—VOL. 43, NO. 1T

(Continued)

- 186 Generation and Control of Perpendicular Flow Velocity Shear in a Fully Ionized Collisionless Plasma / *H. Tsunoyama, T. Kaneko, E. Tada, R. Hatakeyama, M. Yoshinuma, A. Ando, M. Inutake, N. Sato*
- 189 Study of Impurity Ions Behavior in the GAMMA 10 Plasma / *M. Yoshikawa, T. Furukawa, Y. Kubota, K. Sedo, T. Kobayashi, Y. Takemura, K. Ishii, T. Cho, K. Yatsu, E. Kawamori, Y. Okamoto, N. Yamaguchi*

STABILITY

- 195 The Kinetic Stabilizer: Further Calculations and Options / *Richard F. Post*
- 203 Research on High Beta Plasma Based on Two-Fluid Relaxation Theory with an Internal Coil Device / *Yuichi Ogawa*
- 208 Plasma Flow-Shear Driven Instabilities and Efficient Cyclotron-Wave Absorption in Open Magnetic-Field Configurations / *R. Hatakeyama, T. Kaneko*
- 213 Excitation of the Low Frequency Slow Alfvén Waves Associated with the Alfvén Ion Cyclotron Waves in the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *H. Higaki, M. Ichimura, K. Kadoya, S. Saosaki, H. Kano, S. Kakimoto, Y. Yamaguchi, K. Horinouchi, H. Hojo, K. Yatsu*
- 216 Plasma Diffusion Associated with Drift-Wave Instabilities Due to Local Production of Massive Negative Ions / *W. Oohara, R. Hatakeyama*
- 219 A Single Minimum-B Tandem Mirror / *I. Katanuma, Y. Tatematsu, K. Ishii, T. Saito, M. Ichimura, Y. Nakashima, K. Yatsu*
- 222 Effects of Thermal-Barrier Potentials on the Central-Cell Electron Energy Confinement / *T. Numakura, T. Cho, J. Kohagura, M. Hirata, R. Minami, K. Yatsu, S. Miyoshi*
- 225 Application of Divertor MHD Stabilization in Linked Mirror Reactor EPSILON / *A. A. Skovoroda, G. E. Shatalov, S. V. Sheludyakov, V. A. Zhilt'sov*

DIAGNOSTICS

- 231 Diagnostic Potential of the VUV&XUV Imaging Spectroscopy / *V. Piffli, V. Weinzettl, A. Burdakov, S. Polosatkin*
- 237 Progress in Millimeter-Wave Imaging Diagnostics / *A. Mase, Y. Kogi, K. Kawahata, Y. Nagayama, N. C. Luhmann, Jr., B. H. Deng, C. W. Domier, E. Mazzucato, T. Munsat, H. K. Park*
- 243 Ultrashort-Pulse Reflectometry in the GAMMA 10 Device / *A. Itakura, T. Hirai, H. Hojo, J. Kohagura, Y. Shima, S. Tsunoda, M. Yoshikawa, K. Yatsu*
- 248 Electron Temperature and Density Profile Measurements During Ion Cyclotron Resonance Heating of HANBIT Magnetic Mirror Device / *S. G. Lee, J. G. Bak, S. J. Jeon, S. S. Kim, H. K. Na, C. W. Chung*
- 253 Plasma Spectroscopy at the GOL-3 Facility / *R. Yu. Akentjev, A. V. Arzhannikov, V. T. Astrelin, A. V. Burdakov, I. A. Ivanov, V. S. Koidan, K. I. Mekler, S. V. Polosatkin, V. V. Postupaev, A. F. Rovenskikh, S. L. Sinitsky, A. A. Shoshin*
- 256 Diamagnetic Loop Measurement in the Central Cell of the HANBIT Magnetic Mirror Device / *J. G. Bak, S. G. Lee, The HANBIT Project Team*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JANUARY 2003—VOL. 43, NO. 1T

(Continued)

- 259 Axial Profile Measurements of DD Product Yield in the GDT Central Cell / *P. A. Bagryansky, A. V. Anikeev, A. A. Ivanov, V. V. Maximov, S. V. Murakhtin, K. Noack*
- 262 A Novel Electrostatic Ion-Current Absolute-Value Detector Under Circumstances with Simultaneous Electron Incidence by the Use of a Proposed "Self-Collection" Method for Secondary Electron Emission / *M. Hirata, S. Nagashima, T. Cho, J. Kohagura, M. Yoshida, H. Ito, S. Tokioka, T. Numakura, R. Minami, Y. Nakashima, T. Kondoh, K. Yatsu, S. Miyoshi*
- 265 Local Measurements of Plasma Beta in GDT Using MSE Diagnostic / *A. A. Ivanov, P. A. Bagryansky, P. P. Deichuli, S. A. Korepanov, A. A. Lizunov, S. V. Murakhtin, V. Ya. Savkin, G. Fiksel, D. Den Hartog*
- 268 The Measurements of Ion Currents and Ion Energy Distributions in the HANBIT Mirror Plasma Heated by ICRF / *Won Ha Ko, Kazuhisa Hagsawa, Byung Chul Kim, Myeun Kwon, Duck Kyu Park*
- 271 Effects of Fusion Produced Neutrons on Semiconductor Detectors / *J. Kohagura, T. Cho, M. Hirata, T. Numakura, R. Minami, H. Watanabe, M. Yoshida, S. Nagashima, H. Ito, K. Yatsu, S. Miyoshi, T. Kondoh, J. Hori, T. Nishitani*
- 274 Development of Alfvén Ion Cyclotron Fluctuation Measurement by Use of a Gold Neutral Beam Probe in the Tandem Mirror GAMMA10 / *A. Kojima, K. Ishii, Y. Takemura, K. Hagsawa, A. Itakura, M. Ichimura, K. Yatsu*
- 277 Direct Measurement of a Plasma Flow Velocity Using a Mach Probe in HANBIT Magnetic Mirror Device / *G. Y. Kwak, Y. S. Choi, Y. H. Jung, K.-S. Chung, J. G. Bak, S. G. Lee*
- 280 Analyses of Temporally and Spatially Resolved Plasma Behavior Using X-Ray Data in a Single Plasma Discharge on GAMMA 10 / *R. Minami, T. Cho, T. Numakura, J. Kohagura, M. Hirata, H. Watanabe, M. Ichimura, K. Yatsu, S. Miyoshi*
- 283 Measurement of Plasma Density Using a Gold Film Detector in the Inner Mirror Throat of the GAMMA 10 Tandem Mirror / *Y. Takemura, K. Ishii, A. Fueki, K. Hagsawa, A. Kojima, A. Itakura, K. Yatsu*
- 286 R&D Status of Neutral Beam Assisted Diagnostics on the HANBIT Mirror Device / *S. J. Yoo, H. L. Yang, M. Jung, T. Lho, D. C. Kim, B. J. Lee, J. S. Kim, G. H. Kim*
- 289 Relation of the Spatial Profile of Ion Confining Potentials with the Improvement in Plasma Confinement Using Novel Ion-Energy Spectrometer Arrays in GAMMA 10 / *M. Yoshida, T. Cho, M. Hirata, S. Nagashima, H. Ito, J. Kohagura, K. Yatsu, S. Miyoshi*

FIELD REVERSED CONFIGURATION AND NEUTRON SOURCES

- 295 Additional Control Experiments on Field Reversed Configuration Plasma / *Shigefumi Okada, Fuji Koderu, Katsuhisa Kitano, Michiaki Inomoto, Satoru Yoshimura, Mamoru Okubo, Satoshi Sugimoto, Shoichi Ohi, Seichi Goto*
- 299 Traveling-Wave Direct Energy Converter for an FRC/D³He Reactor / *Kunihiro Sato, Hideaki Katayama*

(Continued)

CONTENTS / JANUARY 2003—VOL. 43, NO. 1T

(Continued)

- 304 Progress in an Alternate Confinement System Called a FRC / *S. V. Ryzhkov, V. I. Khvesyuk, A. A. Ivanov*
- 309 Comparison Between Analytical and Experimental Results of Small-Scale Experimental Device of Cusp DEC / *Tadaaki Nemoto, Motoo Ishikawa, Yasuyoshi Yasaka*
- 312 Experimental Simulation on Discrimination of Charged Particles in a Cusp Direct Energy Converter for D-³He Fusion / *Y. Yasaka, K. Inoue, Y. Tomita, H. Momota*
- 315 Possible Steps in 14 MeV Neutron Source Construction / *E. P. Kruglyakov, A. A. Ivanov, Yu. A. Tsidulko*
- 318 Development of an RF Plasma Source with Mirror Field for a Compact Neutron Generator / *Min-joon Park, Sun-ho Kim, In-seok Hong, Young-seok Hwang*

DEPARTMENT

- 322 Volume 43, No. 1T Indexes